

295 IRON MOUNTAIN FLOWERING PLANTS 1988

ACERACEAE

*Acer circinatum* Vine Maple  
*Acer glabrum* Mountain Maple

ARACEAE

*Lysichitum americanum* Skunk Cabbage

ARALIACEAE

*Oplopanax horridum* Devil's Club

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

*Asarum caudatum* Wild Ginger

BERBERIDACEAE

*Achlys triphylla* Vanilla Leaf  
*Berberis nervosa* Mtn. Oregon Grape  
*Vancouveria hexandra* Inside-out Flower

BETULACEAE

*Alnus sinuata* Thin-leaved Alder

BORAGINACEAE

*Cryptantha affinis*  
*Hackelia micrantha* Blue Stickseed  
*Mertensia bella* Bluebells,  
 Oregon Lungwort  
*Mertensia paniculata* Tall Bluebells  
*Plagiobothrys scouleri*

CAMPANULACEAE

*Campanula scouleri* Harebell

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

*Linnaea borealis* Twinflower  
*Sambucus cerulea* Blue Elderberry  
*Sambucus racemosa* Red Elderberry  
*Symphoricarpos mollis* Creeping Snowberry

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

*Arenaria capillaris* Mtn. Sandwort  
*Arenaria macrophylla* Big Leaf Sandwort  
*Arenaria rubella* Boreal Sandwort  
*Cerastium arvense* Field Chickweed  
 \* *Cerastium vulgatum* Common Chickweed  
*Silene cucubalus* Bladder Campion  
*Silene douglasii* Douglas' Campion  
 \* *Spergularia rubra* Red Sand Spurry  
 \* *Stellaria calycantha* Northern Starwort  
*Stellaria crispa* Crisped Starwort

CELASTRACEAE

*Pachystima myrsinites* Oregon Boxwood

COMPOSITE

*Achillea millefolium* Yarrow  
*Adenocaulon bicolor* Trail Plant  
*Agoseris aurantiaca* Mtn. Dandelion  
*Agoseris grandiflora* Large-flowered Agoseris  
*Anaphalis margaritacea* Pearly Everlasting  
*Antennaria microphylla* Rosy Everlasting  
*Antennaria racemosa* Everlasting Pussy-toes  
*Anthemis cotula* Dogfennel  
*Arnica latifolia* Mtn. Arnica  
*Arnica mollis* Hairy Arnica  
*Artemisia ludoviciana* Wormwood, Sagebrush  
*Aster foliaceus* Leafy Aster  
*Aster gormanii* Gorman's Aster  
*Aster ledophyllus* Cascade Aster

*Aster modesta*

*Aster occidentalis*

*Aster radulinus*

*Chrysanthemum leucanthemum* Rough-leaved Aster

*Chrysothamnus nauseosus* Oxeye Daisy

*Cirsium arvense* Rabbit-brush

*Cirsium callilepis* Canada Thistle

*Cirsium vulgare* Mtn. Thistle

\* *Crepis occidentalis* Bull Thistle

*Erigeron allicae* Western Hawksbeard

*Erigeron foliosus* Alice's Fleabane

*Eriophyllum lanatum* Leafy Fleabane

\* *Gnaphalium microcephalum* Woolly Sunflower

*Haplopappus hallii* Cudweed

*Hieracium albiflorum* Hall's Goldenweed

*Hieracium scouleri* White-flowered Hawkweed

\* *Hypochaeris radicata* Woolly-weed

*Lula stricta* Spotted Cats-ear

\* *Madia gracilis* Tongue-leaf Lula

*Microseris nutans* Tarweed

*Mycelis muralis* Nodding Microseris

*Petasites frigidus* Wall Lettuce

*Rudbeckia occidentalis* Coltsfoot

*Senecio bolanderi* Coneflower

*Senecio integerrimus* Bolander's Groundsel

\* *Senecio jacobaea* Groundsel

*Senecio pseud aureus* Tansy Ragwort

*Senecio triangularis* Streambank Butterweed

*Solidago canadensis* Arrowleaf Groundsel

\* *Taraxacum officinale* Goldenrod

CORNACEAE

*Cornus canadensis* Dwarf Dogwood

\* *Cornus stolonifera* Creek Dogwood

CORYLACEAE

*Corylus cornuta* Filbert

CRASSULACEAE

*Sedum divergens* Spreading Stoncrop

*Sedum oregonum* Oregon Stoncrop

*Sedum oregonense* Creamy Stoncrop

*Sedum stanopetalum* Wormleaf

CRUCIFERAE

*Arabis hirsuta* Hairy Rock Cress

*Arabis holboellii* Holboell's Rock Cress

*Barbarea vulgaris* Bitter Wintercress

\* *Cardamine breweri*

*Erysimum asperum* Wallflower

ERICACEAE

*Arctostaphylos columbiana* Hairy Manzanita

*Arctostaphylos nevadensis* Pinemat Manzanita

*Chimaphila menziesii* Little Prince's Pine

*Chimaphila umbellata* Prince's Pine

*Gaultheria ovatifolia* Slender Wintergreen

*Hypopitys monstrosa* Pinesap

*Menziesia ferruginea* Fool's Huckleberry

*Monotropa uniflora* Indian Pipe

*Pleuricospora fimbriolata* Fringed Pinesap

*Pterospora andromedea* Pinedrops

*Pyrola aphylla* Leafless Pyrola

*Pyrola picta* White-veined Wintergreen

<i>Pyrola secunda</i>	One-sided Wintergreen	<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal
<i>Rhododendron macrophyllum</i>	<i>Rhododendron</i>	<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	Star-flowered
<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	Mtn. Huckleberry		Solomon's Seal
<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i>	Oval-leaved Huckleberry	<i>Stenanthium occidentale</i>	Western <i>Stenanthium</i>
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	Red Huckleberry	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>	Twisted Stalk
<b>FAGACEAE</b>		<i>Streptopus roseus</i>	Rosy Twisted Stalk
<i>Castanopsis chrysophylla</i>	Chinquapin	<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>	Sticky <i>Tofieldia</i>
<b>FUMARIACEAE</b>		<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Western <i>Trillium</i>
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Bleeding Heart	<i>Veratrum californicum</i>	California False Hellebore
<i>Dicentra uniflora</i>	Steer's head	<i>Veratrum viride</i>	Corn Lily
<b>GERANIACEAE</b>		<i>Xerophyllum tenax</i>	Bear Grass
* <i>Erodium cicutarium</i>		<i>Zigadenus venenosus</i>	Mountain Death Camas
<b>GROSSULARIACEAE</b>		<b>LINACEAE</b>	
<i>Ribes binominatum</i>	Siskiyou Gooseberry	<i>Linum perenne</i>	Flax
<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	Slink Current	<b>ONOGRACEAE</b>	
<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Swamp Gooseberry	<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Enchanter's Nightshade
<i>Ribes lobbii</i>	Gummy Gooseberry	<i>Epilobium alpinum</i>	Alpine Willow-herb
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Red-flowering Current	<i>Epilobium angustifolium</i>	Fireweed
<i>Ribes viscosissimum</i>	Sticky Current	<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	Tall Annual Willow-herb
<b>HYDRANGEACEAE</b>		<i>Epilobium glaberrimum</i>	Smooth Willow-herb
<i>Whipplea modesta</i>	Whipplevine	<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	Glandular Willow-herb
<b>HYDROPHYLLACEAE</b>		* <i>Epilobium minutum</i>	
<i>Hydrophyllum fendleri</i>	Fendler's Waterleaf	* <i>Epilobium watsonii</i>	Spreading Gayophytum
<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific Waterleaf	<b>ORCHIDACEAE</b>	
<i>Nemophylla parviflora</i>	Small-flowered <i>Nemophila</i>	<i>Calypto bulbosa</i>	Fairy Slipper
<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i>	Varileaf <i>Phacelia</i>	<i>Corallorhiza maculata</i>	Spotted Coral Root
<i>Romanzoffia sitchensis</i>	Sitka Mistmaiden	<i>Corallorhiza mertensiana</i>	Western Coral Root
<i>Romanzoffia thompsonii</i>	Thompson's Mistmaiden	<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	Rattlesnake Plantain
<b>HYPERICACEAE</b>		<i>Habenaria dilatata</i>	White Bog-orchid, Bog-candle, Scent-bottle
<i>Hypericum anagalloides</i>	Bog St. John's-wort	<i>Habenaria saccata</i>	Slender Bog Orchid
<i>Hypericum formosum</i>	Western St. John's-wort	<i>Habenaria unalascensis</i>	Alaska Rein Orchid
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Klamath Weed	<i>Listera caurina</i>	Western Twayblade
<b>LABIATAE</b>		<b>OROBANCHACEAE</b>	
<i>Monardella odoratissima</i>	Mountain <i>Monardella</i>	<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i>	Clustered Broom-rape
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	Naked Broom-rape
<i>Stachys cooleyae</i>	Cooley's Hedge-nettle	<b>OXALIDACEAE</b>	
<i>Stachys rigida</i>	Hedge-nettle	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Wood Sorrel
<b>LEGUMINOSAE</b>		<b>PLANTAGINACEAE</b>	
<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i>	Sweet Pea	<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English Plantain
<i>Lotus crassifolius</i>	Big Deervetch	<i>Plantago major</i>	Common Plantain
* <i>Lotus micranthus</i>		<b>POLEMONIACEAE</b>	
<i>Lotus nevadensis</i>	Nevada Deervetch	<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	Varied-leaved <i>Collomia</i>
<i>Lotus purshianus</i>	Spanish Clover	<i>Collomia linearis</i>	Narrow-leaf <i>Collomia</i>
<i>Lupinus latifolius</i>	Broadleaf Lupine	<i>Gillia aggregata</i>	Scarlet <i>Gillia</i>
<i>Lupinus laxiflorus</i>	Spurred Lupine	<i>Gillia capitata</i>	Blue Field <i>Gillia</i>
<i>Trifolium longipes</i>	Long-stalked Clover	<i>Linanthus harknessii</i>	Mountain <i>Navarretia</i>
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>	Pink <i>Microsteris</i>
<i>Trifolium productum</i>	Elongated Clover	<i>Navarretia divaricata</i>	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	<i>Phlox diffusa</i>	Spreading <i>Phlox</i>
<i>Vicia americana</i>	American Vetch	<i>Polemonium carneum</i>	Great <i>Polemonium</i>
<b>LILIACEAE</b>		<i>Polemonium pulcherrimum</i>	Showy <i>Polemonium</i>
<i>Allium amplexans</i>	Slim-leaf Onion	<b>POLYGONACEAE</b>	
<i>Allium crenulatum</i>	Scalloped Onion	<i>Eriogonum compositum</i>	Northern Buckwheat
<i>Calochortus subalpinus</i>	Mountain Cat's Ear	<i>Eriogonum nudum</i>	Barestem Buckwheat
<i>Clintonia uniflora</i>	Queen's Cup	<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i>	Sulfur Flower
<i>Disporum hookeri</i>	Fairy Bells	<i>Polygonum cascadense</i>	Knotweed
<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>	Glacier Lily		
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Tiger Lily		
<i>Lilium washingtonianum</i>	Cascade Lily		

<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' Knotweed	<i>Mitella trifida</i>	Three-toothed Mitrewort
<i>Polygonum minimum</i>	Knotweed	<i>Parnassia fimbriata</i>	Grass of Parnassus
<i>Polygonum phytolaccaefolium</i>	Alpine Knotweed	<i>Saxifraga bronchialis</i>	Matted Saxifrage
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Red Sorrel	<i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i>	Tufted Saxifrage
<b>PORTULACACEAE</b>		<i>Saxifraga ferruginea</i>	Rusty Saxifrage
<i>Claytonia lanceolata</i>	Springbeauty	<i>Saxifraga integrifolia</i>	Northern Saxifrage
<i>Lewisia triphylla</i>	Threeleaf Lewisia	<i>Saxifraga mertensiana</i>	Wood Saxifrage
<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	Littleleaf Montia	<i>Saxifraga occidentalis</i>	Western Saxifrage
<i>Montia sibirica</i>	Candyflower	<i>Saxifraga oregana</i>	
<b>PRIMULACEAE</b>		<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Fringecup
<i>Dodecatheon jeffreyi</i>	Shooting Star	<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	Coolwort
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	Starflower	<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	Youth-on-Age
<b>RANUNCULACEAE</b>		<b>SCROPHULARIACEAE</b>	
<i>Aconitum columbianum</i>	Monkshood	<i>Castilleja hispida</i>	Harsh Paintbrush
<i>Actea rubra</i>	Baneberry	<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	Common Paintbrush
<i>Anemone deltoidea</i>	Windflower	* <i>Castilleja suksdorfia</i>	
<i>Anemone lyallii</i>	Windflower	* <i>Castilleja rupicola</i>	
<i>Anemone oregana</i>	Windflower	* <i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	Blue-eyed Mary
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Western Columbine	<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	Blue-eyed Mary
<i>Caltha biflora</i>	Marsh Marigold	<i>Mimulus breweri</i>	Brewer's Monkeyflower
<i>Delphinium menziesii</i>	Larkspur	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Yellow Monkeyflower
<i>Ranunculus populago</i>	Mountain Buttercup	<i>Mimulus lewisii</i>	Pink Monkeyflower
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i>	Woods Buttercup	<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	Muskplant
* <i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	Meadow Rue	<i>Nothochelone nemorosus</i>	Woodland Beard-tongue
<b>RHAMNACEAE</b>		<i>Orthocarpus imbricatus</i>	Owl Clover
<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	Cinnamon Bush	<i>Pedicularis bracteosa</i>	Wood Betony
<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Cascara	<i>Pedicularis groenlandica</i>	Elephant's Head
<b>ROSACEAE</b>		<i>Pedicularis racemosa</i>	Parrotbeak
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Western Serviceberry	<i>Penstemon cardwellii</i>	Cardwell's Penstemon
<i>Aruncus sylvestris</i>	Goatsbeard	<i>Penstemon deustus</i>	Hot-rock Penstemon
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woods Strawberry	<i>Penstemon procerus</i>	Small-flowered Penstemon
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	<i>Penstemon rupicola</i>	Rock Penstemon
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	Large-leaved Avens	<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	Cascade Penstemon
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Oceanspray	<i>Synthyris reniformis</i>	Sprint Queen
<i>Ivesia gordonii</i>	Ivesia	<i>Veronica americana</i>	Veronica
<i>Potentilla drummondii</i>	Cinquefoil	<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Common Speedwell
<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i>	Sticky Cinquefoil	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell
<i>Potentilla gracilis</i>	Cinquefoil	<b>UMBELLIFERAE</b>	
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Wild Rose	<i>Angelica arguta</i>	Sharptooth Angelica
<i>Rubus lasiococcus</i>	Dwarf Bramble	<i>Heracleum lanatum</i>	Cow Parsnip
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	Black Raspberry	<i>Ligusticum grayi</i>	Gray's Lovage
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	Thimbleberry	<i>Lomatium halii</i>	Hall's Desert Parsley
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	Salmonberry	<i>Lomatium martindalei</i>	Few-flowered Parsley
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	Western Dewberry, Pacific Blackberry	<i>Orogenia fusiformis</i>	Turkey Pea
<i>Sorbus sitchensis</i>	Mountain Ash	<i>Osmorhiza chilensis</i>	Sweet Cicely
<b>RUBIACEAE</b>		* <i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	
<i>Gallium aparine</i>	Cleavers	<b>VALERIANACEAE</b>	
<i>Gallium bifolium</i>	Thinleaf Bedstraw	<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i>	Sitka Valerian
<i>Gallium oreganum</i>	Oregon Bedstraw	<b>VIOLACEAE</b>	
<i>Gallium triflorum</i>	Fragrant Bedstraw	<i>Viola glabella</i>	Stream Violet
<b>SANTALACEAE</b>		<i>Viola nuttallii</i>	Yellow Prairie Violet
<i>Commandra umbellata</i>	Bastard Toad-flax	<i>Viola orbiculata</i>	Round-leaved Violet
<b>SAXIFRAGACEAE</b>		<i>Viola palustris</i>	Marsh Violet
<i>Boykinia major</i>	Mountain Boykinia	<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Evergreen Violet
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i>	Aiumroot		
<i>Lithophragma parviflora</i>	Ragged Starflower		
<i>Mitella breweri</i>	Brewer's Mitrewort		
<i>Mitella pentandra</i>	Five-stamened Mitrewort		

\* These plants are not illustrated in the book,  
Wildflowers of the Western Cascades